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| **Paper** | **Relation of interest and problem (what is the OLS and why don’t you trust it?)** | **Instrument** | **First Stage** | **Exclusion Restriction** |
| Colonial Origins  Of Comparative Development  (2001) | **Reverse causality, rich countries afford better institutions.**  **Omitted variables.** | **Settler mortality predicts early institutions, early institutions affect institutions today** | **Regress institutions today on settler mortality** | **Settler mortality ONLY affects todays development through institutions in the past (and today)** |
| Ghettos good or bad  (1994) | **Effect of segregation on wages** | **Number of rivers in a city** | **Yes works, more segregation if more rivers** | **Rivers OLNY affect wages through effects on segregation** |
| Highways/infrastructure and economic developments  (2014) |  |  |  |  |
| Can women have children and a career? IVF treatments  (2017) | **Effect of children on wages and careers** |  |  |  |
| **Add a paper of your choice here!** |  |  |  |  |